

Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-9<sup>th</sup>

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 26.07.XX.

History

## French Revolution

Question 1.

What was the theme of the book 'The Spirit of the Laws' written by Montesquieu?

Answer:

Montesquieu proposed a division of power within the government between the legislature, the executive and the judiciary.

Question 2.

Which book has proposed a division of power within government?

Answer:

'The Spirit of the Laws'.

Question 3.

Who proposed a division of power within government?

Answer:

Montesquieu.

Question 4.

Name any three French philosophers who inspired the French people to revolt.

Answer:

- Jean Jacques Rousseau
- Montesquieu
- Voltaire

Question 5.

Why was Bastille hated by the French people?

Answer:

Bastille was hated because it stood for the despotic power of the king.

Question 6.

Which Battle sealed the Fate of France in 1815?

Answer:

Battle of Waterloo.

Question 7.

When did France abolish the monarchy and became republic?

Answer:

21st September, 1792.

Question 8.

Name any one class that did not belong to Jacobin Club?

Answer:

Nobles.

Question 9.

Who was the leader of the Jacobin Club?

Answer:

Maximilian Robespierre.

Question 10.

Which period of France's history is known as 'the Terror'.

Answer:

The period from 1793 to 1794 is referred to as the Reign of terror.

Question 11.

Name the most popular political club started by the French women.

Answer:

Society of Revolutionary Republican women.

Question 12.

Which law was introduced by revolutionary government in France as help to improve the lives of women? HOTS

Answer:

Schooling was made compulsory for girls.

Question 13.

Who abolished slavery in France?

Answer:

The Jacobin Clubs.

Question 14.

'The National Assembly completed the draft of the Constitution in 1791'. Mention any two features of the Constitution.

Answer:

- It vested the power to make laws in the hands of National Assembly,
- It limited the powers of the monarch. Now powers were decentralised and assigned to different institutions.

Question 15.

Who wrote the 'Two Treatises of Government'?

Answer:

John Locke.

**Mr. Anant kumar**